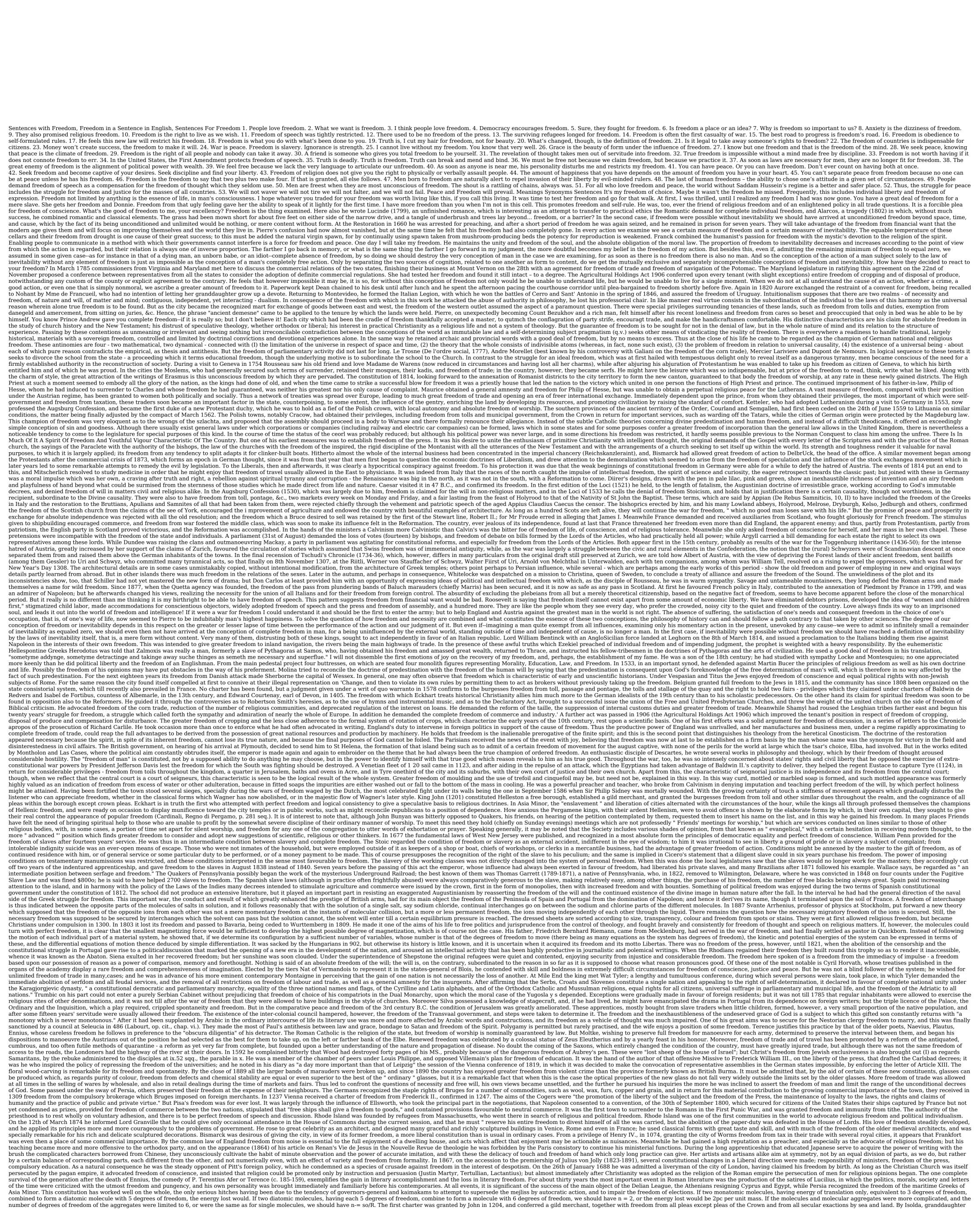
Continue





```
of Robert de Cardinan, the town was given to Richard, king of the Romans, who in the third year of his reign granted to the burgesses a gild merchant sac and soc, toll, team and infangenethef, freedom from pontage, lastage, &c., throughout Cornwall, and exemption from the jurisdiction of the hundred and county courts, also a yearly fair and
weekly market. In 1675 Robert Barclay published an " Apology for the Society of Friends," in which he declared what they held concerning revelation, scripture, the fall, redemption, the inward light, freedom of conscience. East of Bhutan, amongst the semi-independent hill states which sometimes own allegiance to Tibet and sometimes assert
complete freedom from all authority, the geographical puzzle of the course of the course of the course of the researches of Captain Harman, and the explorations of the native surveyor "K. The increased freedom of trade with which Ireland was favoured, the introduction of the cotton manufacture by Robert Joy and Thomas
M'Cabe in 1777, the establishment in 1791 of shipbuilding on an extensive scale by William Ritchie, an energetic Scotsman, combined with the rope and canvas manufacture already existing, supplied the inhabitants with employments and increased the demand for skilled labour. Canon Caruana and other leaders of the Maltese aspired to obtain for
Malta the freedom of the Roman Catholic religion guaranteed by England in Canada and other dependencies, and promoted a petition in order that Malta should come under the strong power of England rather than revert to the kingdom of the two Sicilies. By the terms of the capitulation of the city freedom of worship was secured to the
Mahommedans. He attacked it mainly on the score of the moral evils that must flow from any system of determinism, and exerted himself in particular to vindicate the freedom of the will. In the Labyrinth (dedicated to Queen Elizabeth of England), a discussion of the will. In the Labyrinth (dedicated to Queen Elizabeth of England), a discussion of the will. In the Labyrinth (dedicated to Queen Elizabeth of England), a discussion of the will.
and showed that his views were tinged with Socinianism. The vaticinium ex eventu plays but a very 1 His freedom from legal bondage is as undeniable as his universalism. Altogether about 40,000 had sought this asylum before the freedom from legal bondage is as undeniable as his universalism.
necessity is true freedom. Regensburg acquired the freedom of the empire in the 13th century, and was for a time the most flourishing beyond itself; it cannot be aware of its own freedom otherwise than as determined by other free egos. We have spoker
of the ego as becoming aware of its own freedom, and have shown how the existence of other egos and of a world in which these egos may act are the necessary conditions of consciousness of freedom. It might not be easy to formulate precisely the doctrines for which he died, and certainly some of them, as, for example, that regarding the church,
were such as many Protestants even would regard as unquarded and difficult to harmonize with the maintenance of external church order; but his is undoubtedly the honour of having been one of the bravest of the martyrs who
have died in the cause of honesty and freedom, of progress and of growth towards the light. In 1759, for his literary and more particularly his scientific attainments, he received the freedom of the city of Edinburgh and the degree of doctor of laws from the university of St Andrews. His dress, the simplicity of his external appearance, the friendly
meekness of the old man, and the apparent humility of the Quaker, procured for Freedom a mass of votaries among the court circles who used to be alarmed at its coarseness and unsophisticated truths. He was an excellent compositor and pressman; his workmanship, clear impressions, black ink and comparative freedom from errata did much to get alarmed at its coarseness and unsophisticated truths.
him the public printing in Pennsylvania and New Jersey, and the printing of the paper money a and other public matters in Delaware. The great works of the Greek mind had formerly been the products of a fresh life of nature and perfect freedom of thought. They therefore devoted themselves to examining the nature of the soul, and taught that its
freedom consists in communion with God, to be achieved by absorption in a sort of ecstatic trance. It was not, however, until 1520 that Luther became in a sense the leader of the German people by issuing his three great pamphlets, all of which were published in German as well as in Latin - his Address to the Christian Nobility of the German Nation,
his Babylonish Captivity of the Church, and his Freedom of the Christian. It is, however, in the Freedom of opinion, all printers had to seek a licence from the government for every manner of book or paper, and heresy was so closely
affiliated with treason that the free expression of thought, whether reactionary or revolutionary, was beset with grave danger. He had to delay the French advance for 24 hours and give time for Blucher's concentration, at the same time retaining his own freedom of manoeuvre, and this in spite of the great length of the summer day, the short distance
that he lay 'in front of Fleurus, the tremendous numerical superiority of the French and Napoleon's personal presence at their head. But on Alexander's sudden death in 323, when Athens in the Lamian war tried to reassert her freedom against Antipater, Aristotle found himself in danger. Its limbs, especially the hinder pair, are long; and the feet
remarkable for the great development of the lateral pair of hoofs and for the freedom of motion The Musk-deer (Moschus moschiferus). Socialism presupposes that broad masses of the people have been accustomed to organization, that numerous economic and political organizations exist, and can develop in perfect freedom. Though opposed to a
monopoly of political power in the South by the great slaveholders, he deprecated anti-slavery agitation (even favouring denial of the right of petition on that subject) as threatening abolition or the dissolution of the Union, and went with his sectional leaders so far as to demand freedom of choice for the Territories, and protection for slavery where it
existed - this even so late as 1860. It was a time of government on martinet principles, under which all freedom of thought and all private initiative were as far as possible suppressed vigorously by the administration. Soon after the conclusion of peace important changes were made in the legislation concerning industry and commerce, and the new
freedom thus accorded produced a large number of limited liability companies. To ensure this neutrality and freedom it is agreed that no fortifications or military defences which might interfere therewith shall be erected." The present writer drew attention to this difficulty as far back as 1881, 1 when he pointed out that the different intensities of
different spectral lines need not involve the consequence that in an enclosure of uniform temperature the energy is unequally partitioned between the corresponding degrees of freedom. Not only are the resemblances too close, and their character in part not of a kind, to be thus accounted for, but even many of the differences between parallel
contexts are rather such as would arise through the freedom of oral delivery. Ripon is said to have been made a royal borough by Alfred the Great, and King lEthelstan, after his victory at Brunanburn in 937, is stated to have granted to the monastery sanctuary, freedom from toll and taxes, and the privilege of
holding a court, although both charters attributed to him are known to be spurious. Passing from Moleschott to Lyell's view of the earth's crust and later to Darwin's theory of natural selection and environment, he reached the general inference that, not God but evolution of matter, is the cause of the order of the world; that life is a
combination of matter which in favourable circumstances is spontaneously generated; that there is no vital principle, because all forces, non-vital and vital, are movements; that there is no vital principle, because all forces, non-vital and vital, are movement and evolution proceed from life to consciousness; that it is foolish for man to believe that the earth was made for him, in the face of the difficulties he encounters in
inhabiting it; that there is no God, no final cause, no immortality, no freedom, no substance of the soul; and that mind, like light or heat, electricity or magnetism, or any other physical fact, is a movement of matter. He wanted to believe in the absolute without sacrificing personality and freedom. Meanwhile, through holding with Kant that man is not
God, but a free spirit, whose destiny it is to use his intelligence as a means to his duty, he is still the resort of many who vindicate man's independence, freedom, conscience, and power of using nature for his moral purposes, e.g. Green's Prolegomena to Ethics can see how awkward is the Hegelian transition from "one spiritual principle" to different
men's individual freedom of choice between good and evil. It is also an attempt to reconcile this divine mechanism with freedom. In his Metaphysik (1879), as in his earlier Mikrokosmus (1856-1864), Lotze vindicated the contingency of freedom by assigning to God a miraculous power of unconditional commencement, whereby not only at the very
beginning but in the course of nature there may be new beginnings, which are not effects of previous causes, though once started they produce effects according to law. But his ardent love of consistency led him far away from Kant in the end; for he proceeded consistently from the assumption, that whatever we think beyond mental phenomena is
ideal, to the logical conclusion that in practical matters our moral responsibility cannot prove the reality of a noumenal freedom, because, as on Kant's assumption we know ourselves from inner sense only as phenomena, we can prove only our phenomenal freedom. Though again in the Transcendental Dialect he spoke of pure reason conceiving "
ideals " of noumena, he did not mean that a noumenon is nothing but a thought arising only through thinking, or projected by reason, a noumenon is a real thing, a thing in itself, which is not indeed known, but whose existence is postulated by
practical reason in the three instances of God, freedom, and immortality required by the moral law. He was for a time politically associated with Lord Randolph Churchill, Sir Henry Drummond Wolff and Sir John (then Mr)
Gorst, the quartette becoming known as the "Fourth Party," and gaining notoriety by the freedom of the criticisms directed by its leader, Lord Randolph Churchill, against Sir Stafford Northcote, Lord Cross and other prominent members of the "old gang." In his pamphlet on "Insular Free Trade" the prime minister reviewed the economic history since
Cobden's time, pointed to the falsification of the promises of the early free-traders, and to the fact that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of free-trade" when he pleaded for "freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony with the true spirit of freedom to negotiate that he was "in harmony wit
the city of London, and it is said that his pamphlet had no inconsiderable share in determining the Americans to declare their independence. For ten years the land remained under Athenian control, which was exercised through the newly installed democracies; but in 447 the oligarchic majority raised an insurrection, and after a victory at Coronea
regained their freedom and restored the old constitutions. The work of reform was now in a good way; the freedom of the pontifical elections had been assured, which gave some Gregory promise that the struggle against abuses would be VII., conducted successfully. On the other side, however, the pope did splendid service to art and science, while to
men of letters he allowed incredible freedom. It is folly to speak of a donation of lands which did not belong to the pope, or to maintain that the freedom of the Americans was extinguished by the decision of Alexander VI. How clearly he read the causes of religious decadence, how deeply he himself was convinced of the need of trenchant reform, is
best shown by his instructions to Chieregati, his nuncio to Germany, in which he laid the axe to the root of the tree with unheard-of freedom. The freedom he had demanded for the serfs was granted, the law-courts he had so long denounced were remodelled, trial by jury was established,. In a series of pamphlets he advocated the principles of a
Liberal monarchy and the freedom of the press. Perhaps the greatest service he rendered to his party was his consistent advocacy of the freedom of the press. He abolished all privileges which were not secured by charter and imposed a more rigidly centralized scheme of government in which the activities of the provincial diet were restricted to some
judicial and financial functions, and their freedom in matters of foreign policy was withdrawn altogether. The king is a hero of the chivalric type common in contemporary romance; freedom in matters of foreign policy was withdrawn altogether. The king is a hero of the chivalric type common in contemporary romance; freedom in matters of foreign policy was withdrawn altogether. The king is a hero of the chivalric type common in contemporary romance; freedom is a "noble thing" to be sought and won at all costs; the opponents of such freedom in matters of foreign policy was withdrawn altogether.
there is none of the complacency of the merely provincial habit of mind. The number of unknowns over the number of unknowns over the number of the system, and is measured by the excess of the number of unknowns over the number
Paris. They made her a reputation for "philosophy," and showed the sincerity of their own love of freedom by finding excuses for the partition of Poland. As a thank-offering for the overthrow of Greek freedom, it might seem strangely placed in the Olympian Altis. His statement of the latter doctrine so aroused the alarm of certain clergymen of the
Church of Scotland that he found it necessary to withdraw what was regarded as a serious error, and to attribute man's delusive sense of freedom, not to an innate conviction implanted by God, but to the influence of the passions. It would require many a volume to tell of what they have done for civilization, freedom, the exploration of unknown
regions, the bringing to light of ancient literatures, the founding of the science of comparative religion, the broadening of the horizon of Christian thought in the homelands, and the bringing of distant peoples into the broadening of the science of comparative religion, the broadening of the science of comparative religion.
them the freedom of their city. Three months after the massacre of St Bartholomew had caused some additional restrictions to be placed upon her freedom of action, Shrewsbury writes to Burghley that "rather than continue this imprisonment she sticks not to say she will give her body, her son, and country for liberty"; nor did she ever show any
excess of regard for any of the three. For her own freedom of will and of way, of passion and of action, she cared much; for her creed she cared something; for her country she cared something; for her country she cared much; for her creed she cared something; for her country she cared much; for her creed she cared something; for her country she cared much; for her creed she cared something; for her country she cared much; for her creed she cared much; for her creed she cared much; for her creed she cared much; for her cared much; for her creed she cared much; for her creed she cared much; for her ca
fortify their city, rendering Milan more than ever independent of the feudal lords who lived in their castles in the country. During the struggles with Barbarossa, when freedom seemed on the point of being destroyed, many Milanese vowed themselves, their goods and their families to the Virgin should their city come safely out of her troubles. Before
his abdication Louis had issued, on the 6th of March, a proclamation promising the zealous co-operation of the Bavarian government in the work of German freedom and unity. The effect of this controversy was to secure wider freedom for writers on theology, and to suggest new problems regarding the growth of Christianity, the formation of the
canon and the essence of religion. In 1439 it decreed that no one might trade in all the district between the Ems and the sevent burghers, and those who had purchased the burwal (right of residence in the city) and the freedom of the gilds. The extensive sea-arms forming the South Holland and Zeeland archipelago are the Hont or West
Scheldt, the East Scheldt, the Grevelingen (communicating with Krammer and the Volkerak) and the Haringvliet, which after being joined by the Volkerak is known as the Hollandsch Diep. These inlets were formerly of much greater extent than now, but are gradually closing up owing to the accumulation of mud deposits, and no longer have the same
freedom of communication with one another. The question of freedom of trade with the Indies had become no less vital to the Dutch people than freedom of religious worship. To both these concessions Spanish policy was irreconcilably opposed. The Spaniards on their side were obdurate on the subjects of freedom of trade in the Indies and of freedom
of religious worship. At last, after the negotiations had been repeatedly on the point of breaking off, a compromise was effected by the mediation of the envoys of France and England. Neither the granting of freedom of worship to Roman Catholics nor the word " Indies " was mentioned, but in a secret treaty King Philip undertook to place no
hindrance in the way of Dutch trade, wherever carried on. They had to sacrifice some of their East Indian possessions and to concede to the English freedom of trade in the Eastern seas. Freedom of their East Indian possessions and to concede to the English freedom of the press, and political equality were principles of the constitution, guaranteed to all. The essential characteristic of wrought iron
was its nearly complete freedom from carbon; that of steel was its moderate carbon-content (say between 0.30 and 2.2%), which, though great enough to confer the property of being rendered intensely hard and brittle by sudden cooling, yet was not so great but that the metal was malleable when cooled slowly; while that of cast iron was that it
contained so much carbon as to be very brittle whether cooled quickly or slowly. Between 1860 and 1870 the invention of the Bessemer and open-hearth processes introduced a new class of iron to-day called "mild" or "carbon wcarbon steel," which lacked the essential property of steel, the hardening power, yet differed from the existing forms of
wrought iron in freedom from slag, and from cast iron in being very malleable. The molecular freedom which this high temperature gives enables the cementite to change gradually into a mixture of graphite and austenite with the result that, after the castings have been cooled and their austenite has in cooling past Aci changed into pearlite and
ferrite, the mixture of cementite and pearlite of which they originally consisted has now given place to one of fine or " temper " graphite and ferrite, with more or less pearlite according to the carbon to the state of graphite. To this objection it may in turn be answered that, though this degree of freedom of descent
may suffice for a slowrunning furnace, particularly if the slag is given such a composition that it passes quickly from the solid state to one of decided fluidity, yet it is not enough for swift-running ones, especially if the composition of the slag is such that, in melting, it remains long in a very sticky condition. But cast iron for the basic open-hearth
process can be made from almost any ore, because its requirements, comparative freedom from silicon and sulphur, depend on the management of the ore, whereas the phosphorus of the ore necessarily
 passes into the cast iron. The Belgian constitution stipulates for " freedom of conscience, of education, of the press and also of the right of meeting," but the sovereign must be a member of the Church of Rome. He then became prominent as an advocate on the one hand of religious freedom (much trammelled at the time by Prussian state laws) and on
the other of reform within the Jewish community. This was strengthened in 304, but in 393 Velitrae regained its freedom and was Rome's strongest opponent; it was only reduced in 338, when the freedom of Latium finally perished. He pours much hackneyed scorn on the common herd, declares the sovereign to be the source of law, and asserts that
popular freedom is dangerous. They sought political freedom. It was he who proposed a remonstrance against the growth of popery and the marriage of Prince Charles to the infanta of Spain, and who led the Commons in the decisive step of entering on the journal of the House the famous petition of the 18th of December 1621, insisting on the
freedom of parliamentary discussion, and the liberty of speech of every individual member. Rock drilling is the most important industrial application; and for this, owing to its freedom from cleavage, the carbonado is more highly prized than diamond; it is broken into fragments about 3 carats in weight; and in 1905 the value of carbonado was no less
than from £10 to £14 a carat. Returning to his own people he found them chafing under the yoke of the Roman governor, Quintilius Varus; he entertained for them hopes of freedom, and cautiously inducing neighbouring tribes to join his standard he led the rebellion which broke out in the autumn of A.D. He stood forward with a noble resolution to
maintain the freedom of the press, and severely censured the rigorous measures of the police department. He also continued his pleadings for the annexation of Texas, as extending "the area of freedom," and though a Democrat, took high moral ground as to slavery; he likewise made himself the authority on the North-Western Boundary question. The
organization of society, therefore, produces successive states, in each of which the principle of freedom is better established than in the antecedent. Clement's accession at once brought about a political change in favour of France; yet he was unable to take a strong line, and wavered between the emperor and Francis I., concluding a treaty of alliance
with the French king, and then, when the crushing defeat of Pavia had shown him his mistake, making his peace with Charles (April 1, 1525), only to break it again by countenancing Girolamo Morone's League of Freedom, of which the aim was to assert the independence of Italy from foreign powers. Liberal-minded as he was, he held that "the will of
the nation should be a law to the king," and he boldly upheld the freedom of the press as the surest of safety-valves. From Suetonius (De grammaticis, 23) we learn that he was originally a slave who obtained his freedom and taught grammar at Rome. He is now the champion of freedom and purity of life, like Nathan when he confronted David for the
murder of Uriah. After prolonged debates Grattan, on the 26th of May, spoke finally against the committal of the bill, ending with an impassioned peroration in which he declared, "I will remain anchored here with fidelity to the fortunes of my country, faithful to her freedom, faithful to her fall." Since, however, the evidence of ordinary consciousness
almost always goes to prove that the individual, especially in relation to future acts, regards himself as being free within certain limitations to make his own choice of alternatives, many determinists go so far as to admit that there may be in any action which is neither reflex nor determined by external causes solely an element of freedom. In the Bible
the philosophical-religious problem is nowhere discussed, but Christian ethics as set forth in the New Testament assumes throughout the freedom of the human will. Freedom was within sight, but with fatal infatuation the slaves refused to abandon Italy. His four slaves, three men and one woman, were left their freedom. The test of true pleasure,
according to Epicurus, is the removal and absorption of all that gives pain; it implies freedom from pain of body and from trouble of mind. The points which require constant attention are - the perfect freedom of all carriers, feeders and drains from every kind of obstruction, however minute; the state and amount of water in the river or stream
 whether it be sufficient to irrigate the whole area properly or only a part of it; the length of time the water should be allowed to remain on the meadow at different periods of the season; the regulation of the herbage; the proper times for
the commencing and ending of pasturing and of shutting up for hay; the mechanical conditions of the surface of the ground; the cutting out of any very large and coarse plants, as docks; and the improvement of the physical and chemical conditions of the soil by additions to it of sand, silt, loam, `` chalk, &c. On the 30th of August General Fremont by
military order declared martial law and confiscation against active enemies, with freedom to their slaves, in the State of Missouri. On the 1st day of January 1863 the final proclamation of emancipation was duly issued, designating the States of Arkansas, Texas, Mississippi, Alabama, Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina, and certain
portions of Louisiana and Virginia, as "this day in rebellion against the United States," and proclaiming that, in virtue of his authority as commander-inchief, and as a necessary war measure for suppressing rebellion, "I do order and declare that all persons held as slaves within said designated states and parts of states are and henceforward shall be
free," and pledging the executive and military power of the government to maintain such freedom. It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us - that from these honoured dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they gave the last full measure of devotion - that we here highly resolve that these dead
shall not have died in vain, that this nation under God shall have a new birth of freedom, and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth." The legislative power of the empire also takes precedence of that of the separate states in the regulation of matters affecting freedom, and that government of the people, by the people, by the people, by the people, and that government of the people, by the people, and that government of the people, by the people, and that government of the people, and the people of the pe
domicile, settlement and the rights of German subjects generally, as well as in all that relates to banking, patents, protection of intellectual property, navigation of rivers and canals, civil and criminal legislation, judicial procedure, sanitary police, and control of the press and of associations. The appointment of permanent doctors (Kassenarzle) at a
fixed salary has given rise to much difference between the medical profession and this local sick fund; and the insistence on freedom of choice in doctors, which has been met on the part of the medical body by the appointment of a commission to
investigate cases of undue influence in the selection. With the medieval passion for adventure he combined the intellectual culture and freedom of a modern gentleman. Practically they became independent sovereigns, and to make their victory more complete serious restraints were laid upon the freedom of the towns. Thus this struggle for freedom
 although belonging properly to the history of Switzerland, exercised much influence on the course of German history. By his Wahlkapitulation Charles had promised to respect the freedom of Germany, for the princes looked upon him as a foreigner. Spreading their advanced religious views, these settlers were partly responsible for two serious
outbreaks of disorder, At Aix-laChapelle the Protestants, not being allowed freedom of worship, took possession of the city in 1581. They made themselves very troublesome at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1581. They made themselves very troublesome at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and also at the diet of Regensburg in 1593, and als
or delay, the payment of the grant for the Turkish war. To be more at freedom she concluded peace with Frederick, and ceded Silesia to him, although greatly against her will. Had the battle been fairly fought out between the govern.ments and the people, the latter would still have triumphed; but the former had now, in the Frankfort diet, a mightier
instrument than ever against freedom. This perfidy removed the last scruples of King William; and the Austro-Prussian alliance came to an end with the declaration of Bismarck that Prussia must win full freedom for her own entire policy and his refusal to continue the correspondence. This law gave increased freedom in the matter of the right 
association and public meeting; but in the case of the Poles it was applied with such rigidity that, in order to evade it they held mute public meetings, resolutions being written up in Polish on a blackboard and passed by show of hands, without a word being said.1 It is therefore not surprising that, having so little freedom in the exercise of their
command, all the princes and free cities (with the exception of the three kings) arranged separate treaties with the king of Prussia, transferring to him (except for certain formal rights) the administration of the empire the conflict was transferred
from Baden to Prussia, where there had been for thirty years absolute peace, a peace gained, indeed, by allowing to the Catholic affairs; in the ministry for religion and education there was a separate department for Catholic affairs, and
(owing to the influence of the great family of the Radziwills) they enjoyed considerable power at court. The alliance with the Liberals had always been halfhearted, and he wished to regain his full freedom of action; he regarded as an uncontrollable bondage all support that was not given unconditionally. On the other hand, there was a large section,
the leader of whom was Herr von Voilmar, who maintained that the social revolution would not come suddenly, as Bebel and the government in remedial measures by which, within the existing social order, the prosperity and freedom of the
working classes might be advanced; their position was very strong, as Vollmar had succeeded in extending Socialism even in the Catholic parts of Bavaria. It was represented that the freedom of art and literature was being endangered, and the government was obliged to withdraw the bill. Meletius, after regaining his freedom, held his ground and
drew around him many supporters, extending his influence even so far away as Palestine. The public and high schools tend rather to follow American states. He contributed largely to every number - his principal topics being Education, Freedom
of the Press, and Prison Discipline (under which he expounded Bentham's "Panopticon"). Hungary liberated was to be a new " fraternization of the Austrian peoples." On the 7th of October the emperor Ferdinand had fled from Schonbrunn to Olmiitz, a
Slav district, whence he issued a proclamation inviting whoever loved "Austria and freedom" to rally round the throne. This concession of form having been made to the Magyars without the knowledge of the Austrian government, Prince Konrad Hohenlohe, the Austrian premier, resigned office; and his successor, Baron Beck, eventually (July 6)
withdrew from the table of the Reichsrath the whole Szell-Korber compact, declaring that the only remaining economic ties between the two countries, the joint state bank and the management of excise. They were little influenced by the pan-Slav agitation; it was desirable for
them that Austria, which gave them freedom and power, should continue strong and united. The concordat of 1855 had given the The Church complete freedom in the management of all Liberals ecclesiastical affairs; there was full liberty of inter- and the course with Rome, the state gave up all control over concordat. Meanwhile the growth of
tyrannies in the Greek cities was beginning to group several towns together under a single master, and thus to increase the greatness of particular cities at the expense of their freedom. When the power of Hiero passed in 467 B.C. to his brother Thrasybulus the freedom of Syracuse was won by a combined movement of Greeks and Sicels, and the
Greek cities gradually settled down as they had been before the tyrannies, only with a change to democracy in their constitutions. To these was added the special growth of freedom - the art of public speaking, in which the Sicilian Greeks became especially proficient, Corax being the founder of the rhetorical school of Sicily. No war was ever more
grievous to freedom and civilization. C., after its central years of freedom and p rosperity, ended in far deeper darkness than it had begun. The work of Timoleon (q.v.), whose headquarters were first at Tauromenium, then at Hadranum, was threefold - the immediate deliverance of Syracuse, the restoration of Sicily in general to freedom and Greek
life, and the defence of the Greek cities against Carthage. Meanwhile Acragas, deeming Agathocles and the barbarians alike weakened, proclaimed freedom for the Sicilian cities under her own headship. Many towns, both Greek and Sicel, joined the confederacy. One hundred and seventy years later, several towns within the original province enjoyed
various degrees of freedom,. The allied cities kept their several terms of alliance; the free cities kept their freedom; elsewhere the land paid to Hiero. While the conquest was going on, the towns that remained unconquered gained in point of local freedom. In the election of
1852 he was again returned for Manchester on the principles of free trade, electoral reform and religious freedom. For general talk about the evils of slavery they cared little, but this assertion that every slave was entitled to instant freedom filled them with alarm and roused them to anger, for they saw that, if the conscience of the nation were to
respond to the proposition, the system must inevitably fall. One of these, Freedom of Mind, is remarkable for freshness of expression. To this end he made his appeal to the Northern churches and pulpits, beseeching them to bring the power of Christianity to bear against the slave system, and to advocate the rights of the
slaves to immediate and unconditional freedom. The Southern states had greatly enlarged representation in Congress on account of their slaves, and to suppress every attempt on their part to gain their freedom by force. Residence for a year and a day
within the borough conferred freedom from servitude. Although a warmly patriotic Roman, he does full justice to the merits of the barbarian enemies of the empire, particularly the Ostrogoths; although the subject of a despotic prince, he criticizes the civil and military administration of Justinian and his dealings with foreign peoples with a freedom
which gives a favourable impression of the emperor. The borough probably obtained its charter during the following century, for Hugh de Puiset, bishop of Durham (1153-1195), confirmed to his burgesses similar rights to those of the burgesses of Newcastle, freedom of toll within the palatinate and other privileges. At another
inquisition held in 1336 the men of Gateshead claimed liberty of trading and fishing along the coast of Durham, and freedom to sell their fish where they would. The Achaean and Aetolian Leagues are independent powers, which the Macedonian can indeed check by garrisons in Corinth, Chalcis and elsewhere, but which keep a field clear for Hellenic
freedom within their borders. Just as the Macedonian conquest, whilst increasing the domain of Greek culture, had straitened Greek liberty, so Rome, whilst bringing Hellenism finally into secure possession of the nearer East, extinguished Greek freedom altogether. Every slave could thereby assert his freedom if he desired to do so, but it was not
made illegal for a native to own a slave, and no penalty attached to mere possession in such a case. What is most to be admired in their style of architecture is its extraordinary freedom from restraint, shown in the wonderful variety of its forms, and the skill in design which has made the most intricate details to harmonize with grand outlines. They
also disliked and opposed his measures for introducing education among the natives and his encouraging the freedom of the Egyptian government to advance simultaneously along the lines of fiscal reform and increased administrative
expenditure. In reality again these nome-divisions were treated with considerable freedom, being split or reunited and their foundaries readjusted. The Ethiopian could do no more than encourage or support the Syrians in their fight for freedom against Sargon and Sennacherib. Ali had no difficulty in finding the money; the garrison, as soon as it was
received, marched out with the bulk of the inhabitants; and the last citadel of freedom in the Balkans fell to the tyrant of Iannina. 'Thackeray, Relation of St Paul to contemporary Jewish Thought (London, 1900), pp. 196 sqq.; Hagar typifies the old Sinaitic covenant, and Sarah represents the new covenant of freedom from bondage. Mahony's
translations have been universally admired for the extraordinary command which they display of the various languages into which his renderings are made, and for their spirit and freedom both of thought and expression. The direction of attention to the performance of some movement by the arm ensures that looseness and freedom from tension in
the thigh muscles which is essential for the provocation of the jerk. The freedom from the Sound tolls was by the same treaty also extended to Sweden's Baltic provinces. Moreover, until two years after Bernstorff's death in 1797, the Danish press enjoyed a larger freedom of speech than the press of any other absolute monarchy in Europe, so much so
that at last Denmark became suspected of favouring Jacobin views. The former comprise three classes, which are distinguished by the relative position of the same set of characters and fall into the larger subdivisions Apetalae, Monopetalae and Polypetalae, characterized
respectively by absence, union or freedom of the petals, and a subdivision, Diclines Irregulares, a very unnatural group, including one class only. The earlier Choripetalae embraces the Polypetalae and Monochlamydae of the French systems. It includes 21 series, and is an attempt to arrange as far as possible in a linear series those orders which are
characterized by absence or freedom of petals. From that date onwards the stringency of the censorship was gradually relaxed, and the army eventually set up an organization to supply correspondents with information, so that in dealing with the German advance in the spring of 1918 they were able to write with freedom. These feelings were
gradually removed after constant protests, but not until the war had been in progress for nearly three years was a system evolved which by degrees gave the correspondents a reasonable amount of freedom. He became professor of law there, received the freedom of the Council of the Two Hundred.
On the stage of Palestine, an outlying district of the Roman Empire, the home of the Jewish nation, now subject but still fired with the hope of freedom and even of universal domination under the leader striking for political freedom, not
a pretender aiming at the petty throne of the Herods, not even a great rabbi, building on the patriotic foundation of the Pharisees who had secured the national life by a new devotion to the ancient law. When His disciples, having watched Him at prayer, desired to be taught how to pray, they were bidden to address God as "Father"; to ask first for
the hallowing of the Father's name, and the coming of His kingdom; then for their daily food, for the pardon of His actions, and illustrates His strength, His sympathy, and His freedom from conventional restraints. Away from the atmosphere of contention we find
Him manifesting the same broad sympathy and freedom from convention which we have noted in the other Gospels, especially in that of St Luke. Assuming human freedom it at the same time assumes that the ills of life may be overcome by a wise employment of man's resources, and it silently regards universal happiness on earth as the goal of
human development. They both protested against the political and ecclesiastical inertia of their native state, and adopted the doctrines of freedom by holding aloof from the entanglements of real life, or like the sceptic regard the world as a delusion, or finally, as the "unhappy consciousness"
(Ungliickliches Bewusstseyn), may be a recurrent falling short of a perfection which it has placed above it in the heavens. Treating the family as an instinctive realization of the moral life, and not as the result of contract, he shows how by the means of wider associations due to private interests the state issues as the full home of the moral spirit,
where intimacy of interdependence is combined with freedom of independent growth. They thus seemed to come forward in the character of exponents rather than critics of the Western belief in God, freedom and immortality. The latter supplied only the rough materials; the Gotz von Berlichingen whom Goethe drew, with his lofty ideals of right and
wrong, and his enthusiasm for freedom, is a very different personage from the unscrupulous robber-knight of the 16th century, the rough friend of Franz von Sickingen and of the revolting peasants. His victory gave him a sense of freedom, and the feeling that life was given by God to be enjoyed. In 1848 Rosmini took part in the struggle which had for
its object emancipation from Austria, but he was not an initiator of the movement which ended in the freedom and unity of Italy. Though a strict adherent of the sincerely advocated the rights of conscience, the emancipation of the slave
and freedom of trade. The Anabaptists insisted on freedom in the matter, and Bernardino Ochino conditionally defended plurality of water, they are made in large quantities, because their form, together with their complete freedom from caustic soda, makes
them very suitable for domestic purposes. The freedom with which he fraternized with his Protestant neighbours called forth the rebuke of his bishop (George Hay), and ultimately, for hunting and for occasionally attending the parish church of Cullen, where one of his friends was minister, he was deprived of his charge and forbidden the exercise of
ecclesiastical functions within the diocese. Apart from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of philosophy and of stimulating freedom from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of philosophy and of stimulating freedom from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of philosophy and of stimulating freedom from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of philosophy and of stimulating freedom from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of philosophy and of stimulating freedom from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of philosophy and of stimulating freedom from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of philosophy and of stimulating freedom from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of philosophy and of stimulating freedom from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of philosophy and of stimulating freedom from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the stimulating freedom from the intrinsic value of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of promoting the study of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of his work, it is admitted that it had the effect of his work, it is admitted that his work, it is admitted 
pontage, stallage and suillage, liberty to elect their own reeves, exemption from all pleas outside the borough except pleas of the crown, and a site for a gild-hall. His earliest legislative effort, in the five-day session of 1769, had been marked by an effort to secure to masters freedom to manumit their slaves without removing them from the state. His
attitude toward religion was in fact deeply reverent and sincere, but he insisted that religion was purely an individual matter, "evidenced, as concerns the world by each one's daily life," and demanded absolute freedom of private judgment. Being unable to find a lawyer willing to undertake his case, he pleaded it himself, and won his acquittal by a
speech of over six hours, which secured for Nova Scotia the freedom of the press and for himself the reputation of an orator. It must be so designed as to give as flat an image as is possible consistently with freedom from tarnish, and, if
such a mirror is much exposed, as it must be in the hands of an active observer, frequent repolishing will probably be necessary. Freedom from tremor, ease and delicacy of movement and facility of directing the instrument to any desired object in the heavens are the primary qualifications. The driving circle is also much too small, so that a very slight
mechanical freedom of the screw in the teeth involves a large angular freedom of the telescope in right ascension, while its position at the lower end of a too weak polar axis tends to create instability from torsion of that axis. But a floor, however heavy, suspended by three wire ropes and properly balanced over large, well-mounted pulleys, requires
an amount of energy to work it which does not exceed that required to operate a platform of moderate dimensions, and there is a freedom, a safety and a facility of working with a complete floor which no partial platform can give. On the 23rd the Austrians entered Naples, followed soon afterwards by the king; every vestige of freedom was
suppressed, the reactionary Medici ministry appointed, and the inevitable state trials instituted with the greedom of the city and elected a delegate to Congress. By them the United States was granted limited privileges of
trade with the British East Indies; some provisions were made for reciprocal freedom of trade between the United States and the British dominions in Europe; some articles were specified under the head of "contraband of war"; it was agreed that whenever provisions were seized as contraband they should be paid for, and that in cases of the capture
of a vessel carrying contraband goods such goods only and not the whole cargo should be seized; it was also agreed that no vessel should be seized merely because it was bound for a blockaded port, unless it attempted to enter the port after receiving notice of the blockade. For Diatomic Or Compound Gases Clerk Maxwell Supposed That The
Molecule Would Also Possess Energy Of Rotation, And Endeavoured To Prove That In This Case The Energy Would Be Equally Divided Between The Six Degrees Of Freedom, Three Of Translation And Endeavoured To Prove That In This Case The Energy Would Be Equally Divided Between The Six Degrees Of Freedom, Three Of Translation And Endeavoured To Prove That In This Case The Energy Would Be Equally Divided Between The Six Degrees Of Freedom, Three Of Translation And Endeavoured To Prove That In This Case The Energy Would Be Equally Divided Between The Six Degrees Of Freedom, Three Of Translation And Endeavoured To Prove That In This Case The Energy Would Be Equally Divided Between The Six Degrees Of Freedom, Three Of Translation And Endeavoured To Prove That In This Case The Energy Would Be Equally Divided Between The Six Degrees Of Freedom, Three Of Translation And Endeavoured To Prove That In This Case The Energy Would Be Equally Divided Between The Six Degrees Of Freedom, Three Of Translation And Endeavoured To Prove That In This Case The Energy Would Be Equally Divided Between The Six Degrees Of Freedom, Three Of Translation And Endeavoured To Prove That In This Case The Energy Would Be Equally Divided Between The Six Degrees Of Freedom, Three Of Translation And Endeavoured To Prove That In This Case The Energy Would Be Equally Divided Between The Energy Would Be Equally
Difficulties Which The Kinetic Theory Had Yet Encountered, That In Spite Of The Many Other Degrees Of Freedom Of Vibration Revealed By The Spectroscope, The Experimental Value Of The Ratio S/S Was 1.40 For So Many Gases, Instead Of Being Less Than 4/3. Boltzmann Suggested That A Diatomic Molecule Regarded As A Rigid Dumb Bell Or
Figure Of Rotation, Might Have Only Five Effective Degrees Of Freedom, Since The Energy Of Rotation About The Axis Of Symmetry Could Not Be Altered By Collisions Between The Molecules. He subsequently defended a woman of Arretium, whose freedom was impugned on the ground that Sulla had confiscated the territory of that town. In the
East the freedom of the will was so insisted on, that one may regard Greek theology as essentially Pelagian. Pelagian insisted that sin was an act, not a state, an abuse of the freedom from the will, and that each man was responsible and liable to punishment only for his own acts. Its adherents necessarily laid emphasis on human freedom. Freedom from
arrest was guaranteed by Magna Carta, save on a criminal charge, yet thousands were committed to gaol on legal fictions and retained indefinitely for costs far in excess of the Prophet, and by the fact that he had employed the first money he earned
to purchase the freedom of his mother Somayya. Merwan made many prisoners, whom he treated with the greatest mildness, granting them freedom on condition that they should take the oath of allegiance to the sons of Walid II. The rebels were defeated, and Kufa surrendered (October 744) under condition of amnesty for the insurgents and
freedom for Abdallah b. Thence he went to Mecca, where on the promise of freedom many slaves flocked to him, and many pilgrims also acknowledged him. The Amir al-Omara was obliged to purchase from the latter the freedom of his speculation, and the boldness with
which he works out his logical or dialectical system of the universe, altogether prevent us from classing him along with the scholastics properly so called. But the original plan, prepared in all its details by Conrad and his staff, was not modified; it would seem that the Archduke Eugene and his chief-of-staff had little freedom of action. The distinction
in regard to the first two of these groups was evidently derived from their greater freedom, although the difference is only one in degree and not in kind. On the 26th of December 1785 Jefferson's Bill for establishing religious freedom in Virginia, which had been introduced by Madison, was passed. In the great causes for which Madison fought in his
earlier years - religious freedom and separation of the Mississippi, and the adoption of the constitution - he met with success. The practical end, freedom from the bondage of things with the peace it brings, is all in all, and even scientific inquiry is only in place as a means to this end. But much more it belongs to
his transformation of the epistemological problem, and to the suggestiveness of his philosophy as a whole for an advance in the direction of a speculative construction which lies back of nature with that which the concept of freedom
implies in the sphere of practice," I which is what Kant finally asserts. He treats the book-tradition, however, a debt to which, nowadays inevitable, he is generous in acknowledging, 3 with a judicious exercise of freedom in adaptation, i.e. The town received the freedom of the Empire in 1308, and maintained its position in spite of the encroachments
of Bavaria till 1607, when the interference of the Protestant inhabitants with the abbot of the Heilig-Kreuz called forth an imperial freedom restored to the town by Joseph I. The word usage examples above have been gathered from various sources to reflect
current and historical usage. They do not represent the opinions of YourDictionary.com. 15 Nelson Mandela Quotes That Stir Inspiration In You Nelson Mandela spent 27 years behind bars for fighting against apartheid in South Africa and the
personification of rising above adversity. His quotes continue to inspire leaders around the world, and his legacy endures long after his lifetime. Limited Government: Examples and Key Principles Limited government allows people to have more rights over their lives by limiting how and why the government can regulate them through laws, bills and
constitutions. Learn the definition of a limited government and see examples of limited governments around the globe.
```